I. Summary of Bird Surveys conducted

Table I1: Summary of bird species of conservation importance and/or wetland-dependence recorded in the Survey Area (excluding the WRA)

Species Name ⁽⁴⁾	Scientific Name ⁽⁴⁾	Wetland Dependence	Conservation Status ⁽¹⁾	Oct 2018 Occurrence ⁽²⁾	Oct 2018 Mean ⁽³⁾	Records outside surveys ⁽⁵⁾
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Υ	LC	5	9.8	✓
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Υ	PRC	5	23.2	✓
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Υ	PRC	5	5.8	✓
Great Egret	Ardea alba	Υ	PRC, (RC)	5	11.8	✓
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	Υ	PRC, (RC)	5	17.2	✓
Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus	Υ	(LC)	3	4.4	✓
Chinese Pond Heron	Ardeola bacchus	Υ	PRC, (RC)	5	7.6	✓
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	Υ	(RC)	3	1.2	0
White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	Υ	-	1	0.4	0
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Υ	-	1	0.2	0
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	Υ	RC	4	4.4	✓
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	Υ	-	5	4.2	✓
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Υ	-	1	0.2	0
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	Υ	(LC)	1	0.2	0
White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	Υ	(LC)	2	1.2	✓
Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	Υ	-	3	1.6	✓
Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla tschutschensis	Υ	-	1	0.2	0
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	Υ	-	4	3.0	✓
Red-billed Starling	Spodiopsar sericeus	Υ	(RC)*	2	0.6	0
Collared Crow	Corvus torquatus	Υ	LC, NT	2	0.8	✓
			No. of species recorded:	20		

Note:

⁽¹⁾ Conservation status follows that of Fellowes *et al.* (2002) and BirdLife International listing (2017). Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in breeding and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence. (Fellowes *et al.* 2002)

⁽²⁾ Indicates number of surveys recorded within the reporting period.

⁽³⁾ Refers to the mean number of individuals recorded in the reporting period (excluding the WRA).

⁽⁴⁾ Follows HK bird list (dated 2017-09-05).

⁽⁵⁾ Includes observations during other surveys and/or site visits.

^{*} Red-billed Starling is considered by Fellowes *et al.* (2002) to be of Global Concern. Since publication, however, the global population estimate has been revised and the species is not now considered globally threatened. A listing of Regional Concern (RC) based on the importance of the large roosts present near Deep Bay, is considered to be more appropriate. (Wetland Restoration Plan, Mott, 2008). Red-billed Starling is now listed as Least Concern by IUCN. (IUCN, 2016)

Table I2: Summary of bird species of conservation importance and/or wetland-dependence recorded in the WRA

Species Name ⁽⁴⁾	Scientific Name ⁽⁴⁾	Wetland Dependence	Conservation Status ⁽¹⁾	Oct 2018 Occurrence ⁽²⁾	Oct 2018 Mean ⁽³⁾	Records outside surveys ⁽⁵⁾
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Υ	LC	5	3.6	✓
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Υ	PRC	1	0.2	0
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Υ	PRC	5	1.8	✓
Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	Υ	RC	0	0.0	✓
Great Egret	Ardea alba	Υ	PRC, (RC)	4	1.8	✓
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	Υ	PRC, (RC)	5	3.4	✓
Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus	Υ	(LC)	0	0.0	✓
Chinese Pond Heron	Ardeola bacchus	Y	PRC, (RC)	4	1.6	✓
Yellow Bittern	lxobrychus sinensis	Y	(LC)	2	0.4	0
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	Υ	(RC)	3	0.6	✓
White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	Υ	-	1	0.2	0
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Υ	-	2	1.2	✓
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	Υ	LC	0	0.0	✓
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	Υ	-	2	0.6	✓
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Υ	-	0	0.0	✓
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	Υ	(LC)	1	0.4	✓
White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	Υ	(LC)	1	0.2	0
Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	Υ	-	4	1.6	✓
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	Υ	-	0	0.0	✓
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	Υ	-	2	0.8	✓
Black-browed Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus bistrigiceps	Υ	-	0	0.0	✓
Collared Crow	Corvus torquatus	Υ	LC, NT	1	0.8	✓
			No. of species recorded:	22		

Note:

⁽¹⁾ Conservation status follows that of Fellowes *et al.* (2002) and BirdLife International listing (2017). Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in breeding and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence. (Fellowes *et al.* 2002)

⁽²⁾ Indicates number of surveys recorded within the reporting period.

⁽³⁾ Refers to the mean number of individuals recorded in the reporting period in the WRA.

⁽⁴⁾ Follows HK bird list (dated 2017-09-05).

⁽⁵⁾ Includes observations during other surveys and/or site visits.

^{*} Red-billed Starling is considered by Fellowes et al. (2002) to be of Global Concern. Since publication, however, the global population estimate has been revised and the species is not now considered globally threatened. A listing of Regional Concern (RC) based on the importance of the large roosts present near Deep Bay, is considered to be more appropriate. (Wetland Restoration Plan, Mott, 2008). Red-billed Starling is now listed as Least Concern by IUCN. (IUCN, 2016)

Table I3: Summary of bird species recorded in the Survey Area (excluding the WRA) during the reporting month

Little Grebe Tachybaptus ruficollis Y LC Great Cormorant Phalecrocorax carbo Y PRC Grey Heron Ardea cinerea Y PRC Great Egret Ardea cinerea Y PRC, (RC) Little Egret Egretta garzetta Y PRC, (RC) Eastern Cattle Egret Bubukus coromandus Y (LC) Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kite Mikrus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Armauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandipiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spliopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decacto N - Greater Coucalif Centropus sinensis N -	Species Name ⁽²⁾	Scientific Name ⁽²⁾	Wetland Dependence	Conservation Status ⁽¹⁾
Grey Heron Ardea cinerea Y PRC Great Egret Ardea alba Y PRC, (RC) Little Egret Egretta garzetta Y PRC, (RC) Eastern Cattle Egret Bubukus coromandus Y (RC) Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kite Milvus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Spotted Dove Stretopoelia decaocto N - Greater Coucalii Centropus sinensis N - Villa Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC)	Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Υ	LC
Great Egret Ardea alba Y PRC, (RC) Little Egret Egretta garzetta Y PRC, (RC) Eastern Cattle Egret Bubulcus coromandus Y (LC) Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kite Milius migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amauronis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actits hypoleucos Y - Common Sinje Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucalif Centropus sinensis N - Fluid Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White Horisated Kingfisher Haloyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Halodo atthis Y	Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Υ	PRC
Little Egret Egretta garzetta Y PRC, (RC) Eastern Cattle Egret Bubukus coromandus Y (LC) Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kite Milvus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Shipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Spotted Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucallé Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Haleyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Haledo atthis Y -	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Υ	PRC
Eastern Cattle Egret Bubulcus coromandus Y (LC) Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kitle Milvus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Sinje Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Greater Coucalli Centropus sinensis N - Greater Coucalli Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Alecdo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Bartern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnondus jocosus N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Steipeger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Crested Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Eurasian Mappie Cyanopica cyanus Y LC, NT	Great Egret	Ardea alba	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Chinese Pond Heron Ardeola bacchus Y PRC, (RC) Black Kite Milvus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Fursian Collared Dove Striptopelia decaocto N - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Fursian Collared Dove Striptopelia decaocto N - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Fursian Collared Course Cerl Equitical Seccession N <td< td=""><td>Little Egret</td><td>Egretta garzetta</td><td>Υ</td><td>PRC, (RC)</td></td<>	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Black Kite Milvus migrans Y (RC) White-breasted Waterhen Amaurornis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chiloropus Y - Black-winged Stitt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Eurasian Collared Move Centropus sinensis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Seatern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tallorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus	Υ	(LC)
White-breasted Waterhen Amauromis phoenicurus Y - Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y - Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Sandpiper Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y (LC) Sams Swallow Hirundor rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Eurajelad Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Eurasian Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Chinese Pond Heron	Ardeola bacchus	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Y P Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundor rustica N - Barn Swallow Hirundor rustica N - Switch Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-Collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Burse Magpie Cyanopica cyanus Black Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Black Kite	Milvus migrans	Υ	(RC)
Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus Y RC Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopella chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Steineger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tallorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Acrue-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorrhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	Υ	-
Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos Y - Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Steipneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Υ	-
Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Y - Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Acedo atthis Y - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla suba Y - White Wagtail Motacilla suba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Coulong-tailed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos Y LC, NT	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	Υ	RC
Spotted Dove Spilopelia chinensis N - Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N -	Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	Υ	-
Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto N - Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y White Wagtail Pycnonotus jocosus N Eastern Yellow Strike Lanius schach N Eastern Yellow Strike Lanius schach N Eastern Yellow Strike Lanius schach N Eastern Yellow-Beltar Phoenicurus auroreus N Eastern Yellow-beltied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N Eurasian Tiere Sparrow Passer montanus N Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N Eurasian Myna Acridotheres tristis N Eurasian Myna Acridotheres tristis N Eurasian Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N	Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Υ	-
Greater Coucal# Centropus sinensis N - Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla schutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N -	Spotted Dove	Spilopelia chinensis	N	-
Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Y (LC) White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrmensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N	Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	N	-
White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis Y (LC) Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N Common Tailorbird Orthotmus sutorius N Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N Red-billed Starling Gracupica nigricollis N Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N Crested Myna Acridotheres tristis N Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N Red-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N Eurasian Magpie Pica pica Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Greater Coucal#	Centropus sinensis	N	-
Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis Y - Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y White Wagtail Pycnonotus jocosus N Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N Wellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	Υ	(LC)
Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica N - Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	Υ	(LC)
Eastern Yellow Wagtail Motacilla tschutschensis Y - White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	Υ	-
White Wagtail Motacilla alba Y - Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	N	-
Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus N - Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N - Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Collared Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla tschutschensis	Υ	-
Long-tailed Shrike Lanius schach N Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	Υ	-
Daurian Redstart Phoenicurus auroreus N - Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Red-whiskered Bulbul	Pycnonotus jocosus	N	-
Stejneger's Stonechat Saxicola stejnegeri N - Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres tristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach	N	-
Common Tailorbird Orthotomus sutorius N - Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Daurian Redstart	Phoenicurus auroreus	N	-
Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris N - Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Stejneger's Stonechat	Saxicola stejnegeri	N	-
Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus N - Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius	N	-
Red-billed Starling Spodiopsar sericeus Y (RC)* Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Yellow-bellied Prinia	Prinia flaviventris	N	-
Black-collared Starling Gracupica nigricollis N - Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus	N	-
Common Myna Acridotheres tristis N - Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Red-billed Starling	Spodiopsar sericeus	Υ	(RC)*
Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus N - Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Black-collared Starling	Gracupica nigricollis	N	-
Black Drongo Dicrurus macrocercus N - Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis	N	-
Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus N - Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Crested Myna	Acridotheres cristatellus	N	-
Eurasian Magpie Pica pica N - Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	N	-
Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos N - Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Azure-winged Magpie	Cyanopica cyanus	N	-
Collared Crow Corvus torquatus Y LC, NT	Eurasian Magpie	Pica pica	N	-
	Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhynchos	N	-
No of species recorded: 39	Collared Crow	Corvus torquatus	Υ	LC, NT
ino. di apedies recolued. 30		No. of species recorded:	38	

Note

⁽¹⁾ Conservation status follows that of Fellowes et al. (2002) and BirdLife International listing (2017). Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in breeding and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence. (Fellowes et al. 2002)

⁽²⁾ Follows HK bird list (dated 2017-09-05)

[#] Greater Coucal is listed as vulnerable (VU) in China Red Data Book and it is protected under terrestrial wildlife state protection (category II)

protection (category II)

* Red-billed Starling is considered by Fellowes *et al.* (2002) to be of Global Concern. Since publication, however, the global population estimate has been revised and the species is not now considered globally threatened. A listing of

Regional Concern (RC) based on the importance of the large roosts present near Deep Bay, is considered to be more appropriate. (Wetland Restoration Plan, Mott, 2008). Red-billed Starling is now listed as Least Concern by IUCN. (IUCN, 2016)

Table I4: Summary of bird species recorded in the WRA during the reporting month

Species Name ⁽²⁾	Scientific Name ⁽²⁾	Wetland Dependence	Conservation Status ⁽¹⁾
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Υ	LC
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Υ	PRC
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Υ	PRC
Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	Υ	RC
Great Egret	Ardea alba	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus	Υ	(LC)
Chinese Pond Heron	Ardeola bacchus	Υ	PRC, (RC)
Yellow Bittern	lxobrychus sinensis	Υ	(LC)
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	Υ	(RC)
White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	Υ	-
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Υ	-
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	Υ	LC
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	Y	-
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Y	-
Spotted Dove	Spilopelia chinensis	N	-
Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	N	-
Greater Coucal#	Centropus sinensis	N	-
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	Υ	(LC)
White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	Υ	(LC)
Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	Υ	-
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	N	-
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	Υ	-
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	Y	-
Richard's Pipit	Anthus richardi	N	-
Red-whiskered Bulbul	Pycnonotus jocosus	N	-
Chinese Bulbul	Pycnonotus sinensis	N	-
Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach	N	-
Stejneger's Stonechat	Saxicola stejnegeri	N	-
Chinese Blackbird	Turdus mandarinus	N	-
Masked Laughingthrush	Garrulax perspicillatus	N	-
Black-browed Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus bistrigiceps	Υ	-
Dusky Warbler	Phylloscopus fuscatus	N	-
Yellow-bellied Prinia	Prinia flaviventris	N	-
Japanese White-eye	Zosterops japonica	N	<u>-</u>
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus	N	-
Black-collared Starling	Gracupica nigricollis	N	-
Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis	N	-
Crested Myna	Acridotheres cristatellus	N	-
Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	N	-
Eurasian Magpie	Pica pica	N	-

Species Name ⁽²⁾	Scientific Name ⁽²⁾	Wetland Dependence	Conservation Status ⁽¹⁾
Collared Crow	Corvus torquatus	Υ	LC, NT
	No. of species recorded:	42	

Note:

- (1) Conservation status follows that of Fellowes et al. (2002) and BirdLife International listing (2017). Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in breeding and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence. (Fellowes et al. 2002)
- (2) Follows HK bird list (dated 2017-09-05)

 # Greater Coucal is listed as vulnerable (VU) in China Red Data Book and it is protected under terrestrial wildlife state protection (category II)
- Red-billed Starling is considered by Fellowes et al (2002) to be of Global Concern. Since publication, however, the global population estimate has been revised and the species is not now considered globally threatened. A listing of Regional Concern (RC) based on the importance of the large roosts present near Deep Bay, is considered to be more appropriate. (Wetland Restoration Plan, Mott, 2008). Red-billed Starling is now listed as Least Concern by IUCN. (IUCN, 2016)